



discover more about historical Queensland

Q150 Digital Books – Section Details

Name: *Triumph in the Tropics, 1959*

Section name: Introductory pages and Contents

Pages: IV–IX

Printing Notes (Adobe Acrobat): For best results “Page Scaling” should be set to “Fit to Printable Area”. “Auto Rotate and Center” should also be checked.

Licence for use: This document is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 2.5 Australia licence. To view a copy of this licence, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.5/au>.

You are free to copy, communicate and adapt the work, as long as you attribute the authors.

Return to Q150 Collection: <http://www.oesr.qld.gov.au/q150>



TRIUMPH IN THE TROPICS

An Historical Sketch of
Queensland

Compiled and Edited by

SIR RAPHAEL CILIENTO, Kt.,
M.D., B.S. (Adel.), D.T.M. & H. (Eng.), Barrister-at-Law;

with the assistance of

CLEM LACK, Snr.,
B.A., Dip. Jour. (Q'ld.);

for

THE HISTORICAL COMMITTEE
of
THE CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS COUNCIL
OF QUEENSLAND

Crown Copyright Reserved



SMITH & PATERSON PTY. LTD.
Kemp Place, Fortitude Valley, Brisbane, Q.
Australia.
Centenary Year
1959

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL FOR THE CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS OF QUEENSLAND

Chairman:

Hon. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A., Premier of Queensland.

Members:

Hon. J. C. A. PIZZEY, B.A., Dip.Ed., M.L.A., Minister for Education;
Hon. V. C. GAIR, M.L.A.; Mrs. K. J. MORRIS; W. E. KNOX, Esq., M.L.A.;
J. W. HOUSTON, Esq., M.L.A.;
Alderman the Rt. Hon. T. R. GROOM, B.A., B.Comm, F.C.A., Lord Mayor of Brisbane;
Alderman H. A. G. CRAWFORD; Councillor H. G. BEHAN, M.B.E., President, Local
Government Association of Queensland (Inc.); Sir H. LEON TROUT, F.A.S.A.;
Dr. J. J. POWER, D.S.O., M.B., Ch.M., F.R.C.S., F.R.A.C.S.;
C. A. EDWARDS, Esq., C.B.E.

Executive Officer:

C. J. McPHERSON, Esq., M.V.O., Under Secretary, Premier and Chief Secretary's
Department, Queensland.



THE HISTORICAL COMMITTEE FOR THE CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS OF QUEENSLAND

Chairman:

SIR RAPHAEL W. CILENTO, Kt., M.D., B.S., D.T.M. & H., Barrister-at-Law;
President, The Royal Historical Society of Queensland.

Members:

C. G. Austin, A.A.S.A., A.C.A.A., Hon.
Librarian, Royal Historical Society
of Queensland; and Senior Inspector,
Auditor-General's Dept., Q'ld.
R. S. Byrnes, B.A., President, Queens-
land Authors' and Artists' Associa-
tion; and General Secretary, Presby-
terian Church of Queensland.
L. J. Duffy, B.A., Secretary, Queens-
land Place Names Committee; De-
partment of Public Lands, Queens-
land.
J. C. H. Gill, B.A., LL.B., Member,
Library Board of Q'ld.; and Admin-
istrative Secretary, Local Govern-
ment Assoc. of Q'ld. (Inc.).
S. G. Gunthorpe, F.R.I.P.A., Parliamen-
tary Librarian, Parliament House,
Brisbane.
Clem L. Lack, B.A., Dip. Jour., Coun-
cillor, Royal Historical Society of
Queensland; and State Public Rela-
tions Officer, Premier's Department,
Queensland.
Arthur Laurie, Senior Vice-President,
Royal Historical Society of Queens-
land.
George Mack, B.Sc., Director, Queens-
land Museum, Brisbane.
J. T. Maher, Senior Clerk, Premier and
Chief Secretary's Department, Q'ld.
A. A. Morrison, M.A., Senior Lecturer
in History, University of Queensland,
Brisbane.
D. A. O'BRIEN, F.R.G.S.A., Hon.
General Director-Secretary, Royal
Geographical Society of Australasia
(Queensland Branch).
J. W. Rawlinson, Secretary, Post Office
Historical Society; and Public Rela-
tions Officer, Postmaster-General's
Department, Queensland.
H. G. Watkin, B.A., Dip. Ed., Director-
General of Education, Queensland.
Mrs. Charles Young, J.P., President and
Hon. Recorder, Queensland Women's
Historical Association.

Secretary:

R. J. DIXON, Premier and Chief Secretary's Department, Queensland.



Registered at the G.P.O., Brisbane, Queensland, for transmission by post as a book.

Wholly set up, printed, and fully bound in Queensland, Australia, by
W. R. Smith & Paterson Pty. Limited, Kemp Place, Fortitude Valley, Brisbane.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER HEADINGS	VII
LIST OF HALF TONE PLATES AND ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT	X
FOREWORD	XIII
CHRONOLOGY: Parts I, II, and III (to 1859) (for later parts see end of Part Three)	XVII

PART ONE

DISCOVERY, EXPLORATION, OCCUPATION, SEPARATION

CHAPTER I	Introduction	1
CHAPTER II	Distant Prelude to Discovery: Accidental Factors	6
CHAPTER III	Explorers of the Coasts of Queensland and "New Holland"	14
CHAPTER IV	Cook's Hundred Days on the Queensland Coast	22
CHAPTER V	The Convict Problem in England: Seeking a New Convict Colony, and Defin- ing Australia's Coastline	33
CHAPTER VI	The Teething Troubles of the Infant Settle- ment	47
CHAPTER VII	Oxley in Queensland	56
CHAPTER VIII	Dispersion and Extension: Exploration and Occupation — Lockyer, Logan, and Cunningham	64
CHAPTER IX	As far as the Forties: The West-flowing Rivers; the Wool Crisis; Foreign Competitors; Political Strivings ...	75
CHAPTER X	Forming the Social Pattern	87
CHAPTER XI	First Forays towards the Tropics	101
CHAPTER XII	First Overland Explorers	119
CHAPTER XIII	First Failures in the Tropics	130
CHAPTER XIV	Separation with Self-Government Attained ...	142

QUEENSLAND'S EXPANDING FRONTIERS:

THE STORY OF A CENTURY OF PROGRESS

	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER XV	Establishing Title Effectively: The Geographical Frontier 163
CHAPTER XVI	The Aborigines The Guerilla War along the Fragmentary Aboriginal Frontiers and the attempt at Rehabilitation and Assimilation 177
CHAPTER XVII	The Frontier of the Forest (and Reforest- ation) 192
CHAPTER XVIII	The Mining Frontier 199
CHAPTER XIX	The Maritime Frontier: Harvesting; Farming, Mapping, and Marking the Sea and the Shore 217
CHAPTER XX	Extending the Ever-Widening Pastoral Frontier 239
CHAPTER XXI	Beef and Wool: Quality, Quantity and Versatility 250
CHAPTER XXII	Land and Water Harnessed for Harvest: Agriculture in Queensland 276
CHAPTER XXIII	The Story of Sugar and the Kanaka in the Trashpile 288
CHAPTER XXIV	Transport and Communication: Linking the frontier posts, the sprawling settlements and the fledgling towns and cities 299
CHAPTER XXV	Ensuring the Safety of the Settlers: The Defence of the Frontiers 312
CHAPTER XXVI	Safeguarding Local Security: The Coming of the Law 324

PART THREE

CIVIC, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

TRIUMPH IN THE TROPICS

	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER XXVII The Story of the Cities, Towns, and Shires: The Dominant South-east Corner of the State	339
CHAPTER XXVIII The Story of the Cities, Towns, and Shires— <i>Continued</i> The Lower Central Coast, the Downs, the Near West, and the South West	358
CHAPTER XXIX The Story of the Cities, Towns, and Shires— <i>Continued</i> Central, North Western and Far North Queensland	371
CHAPTER XXX Economic and Political Development: The First Fifty Years	388
CHAPTER XXXI Economic and Political Development: Forty Years of Labour Dominance	407
CHAPTER XXXII Triumph in the Tropics: The Conquest of Climate and Disease	421
CHRONOLOGY—Parts IV, V, and VI	XXV
INDEX	XXXVII